



Gynaikratia: The Day Women ‘Rule’

CLASS _____ NO. _____ NAME _____

SCORE

Gender stereotypes 性別刻板印象

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| _____ 11. (A) instead of | (B) in addition to | (C) due to | (D) regardless of |
| _____ 12. (A) devotes; to | (B) takes; over | (C) looks; for | (D) passes; by |
| _____ 13. (A) to be | (B) being | (C) is | (D) been |
| _____ 14. (A) what | (B) all | (C) that | (D) how |
| _____ 15. (A) once | (B) though | (C) however | (D) unless |

三、文法選擇 (10%)

- _____ 16. The news _____ the famous singer had been murdered in his hotel shocked all his fans.
(A) which (B) that (C) whose (D) whom
- _____ 17. Jeff will never figure out why his teacher gets mad at him _____ he asks her in person.
(A) but that (B) if not (C) unless (D) nor
- _____ 18. How would you feel if you _____ for no reason?
(A) were blamed (B) had been blamed
(C) are blamed (D) would be blamed
- _____ 19. Visitors in Spain can enjoy their night by going to special bars known as “tablao,” _____ the flamenco shows take place.
(A) what (B) which (C) when (D) where
- _____ 20. Japanese have a stricter attitude to time than Spanish people _____.
(A) are (B) are having (C) do (D) will

四、閱讀測驗 (12%)

For over a hundred years, many women have fought for equality. Their efforts were the beginning that started the women’s movement. However, there is still much work to be done to achieve true gender equality.

In the past, women were supposed to stay at home. Although some women worked in commercial companies, most of them did traditionally “female” jobs like waitresses and maids. What’s more, they were discouraged from doing “male” jobs such as doctors and pilots. In the 1970s, it became more common for women to have both a family and a career. Today, women face fewer obstacles. Nevertheless, even in some developed countries like Finland, which has special laws to promote gender equality, most nurses are women and most engineers are men. Perhaps men and women just choose different jobs because of the biological features of the male and female brain. But the way men and women market themselves probably also plays a role. In the end though, does it matter if women and men prefer doing different jobs? After all, **being equal does not mean being identical**.

Despite **the great progress** in gender equality, women still face problems such as violence, sexual harassment, and revenge attacks from men. Also, many women have to deal with disrespectful male co-workers. Another major issue is the gender pay gap, which acts like an invisible barrier. Many women have turned to social media to demand action. There are dozens of online petitions about bridging the pay gap, and the list of signatures grows daily., Several countries have reacted to these

一、字彙填充 (30%)

- _____ 1. I signaled for my dog to f _____ h the ball I’d thrown, and she quickly brought it back.
- _____ 2. The light suddenly went out in the middle of my bath—it was my naughty brother who had turned off the s _____ h.
- _____ 3. When I watch TV, I only watch programs about science and animals on the c _____ l “Discovery”.
- _____ 4. As the elevator door was closing, I caught a g _____ e of Mary. The sight of this long-lost friend really surprised me.
- _____ 5. Jim felt n _____ s about the job interview. He was worried he would perform poorly and make a bad first impression.
- _____ 6. Many small businesses are closing because the market has been largely d _____ ed by big companies.
- _____ 7. In my family, I am responsible for most of the d _____ c chores, such as cleaning the kitchen, taking out garbage and recycling.
- _____ 8. Many diet pills are not as good as their advertisements c _____ m. They can cause health problems or even death.
- _____ 9. Mike dreamed of becoming the world’s fastest runner, and to realize this a _____ n, he’d been training hard for the Olympic Games.
- _____ 10. Sam attempted to make his girlfriend laugh with a joke, but she was not a _____ ed at all.

二、綜合測驗 (10%)

Olympic 奧運的

Gender stereotypes define the roles that men and women are expected to play. They exist in every society 11 cultural differences, affecting many aspects of people’s lives all over the world.

Take career choices for example. Women are more often expected to choose motherhood over careers. It seems that a woman who 12 herself 12 pursuing a career is actually trying to avoid her family duties. The fact that she fails to spend all of her time caring for her family 13 likely to make her feel guilty about her work choice. On the other hand, a stay-at-home dad may be considered weak or useless because he is doing 14 is supposed to be done by women.

Gender stereotypes are harmful because they can cause unequal and unfair treatment just based on one’s gender. These fixed ideas about gender will continue to impact people negatively 15 they are entirely eliminated from the societies. But untill then, it seems that people should keep challenging gender stereotypes and be well aware of their harmful effects first.

有著作權·不准翻印

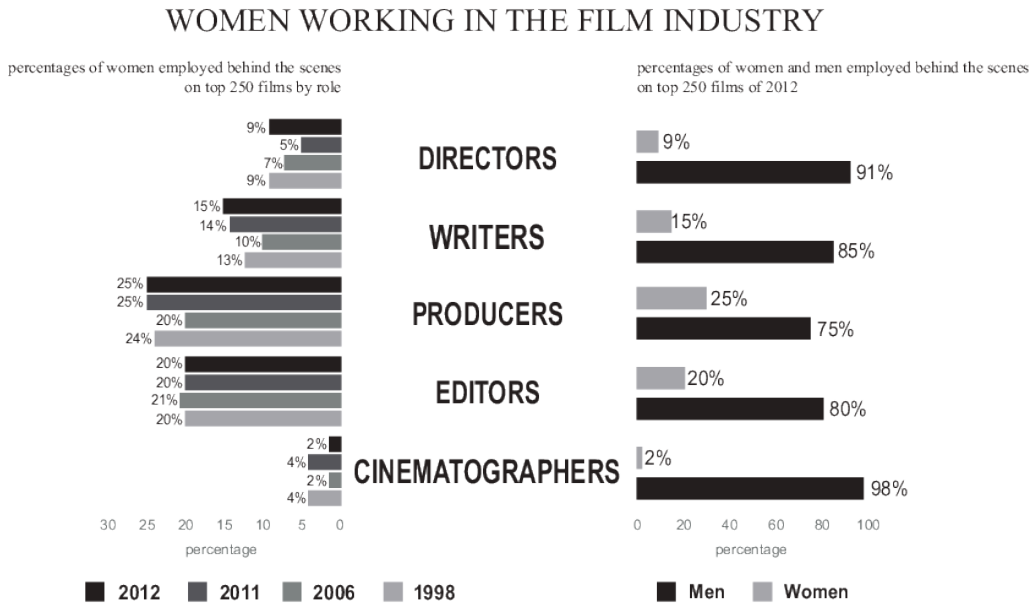
petitions. The UK government recently planned to deal with the pay gap, but it will take years to have any effect.

Gender equality is one of the biggest social issues of our time. The fight for equality of the sexes is far from over, so it’s up to us to take up the cause and continue fighting.

biological 生物學上的 sexual harassment 性騷擾 petition 請願書

21. What is the main purpose of this passage?
(A) To suggest the need to keep fighting for gender equality.
(B) To introduce the history of women’s struggle for equality.
(C) To demonstrate the importance of gender equality at work.
(D) To provide better policies for promotion of gender equality.
22. What does “being equal does not mean being identical” mean in the second paragraph?
(A) People of different gender can do the same work.
(B) Doing the same jobs is not necessarily an indication of equality.
(C) It doesn’t matter that men and women are biologically different.
(D) People do different jobs because of their different gender identities.
23. In the passage, which of the following relates to “the great progress in gender equality?”
(A) Every country in the world made adopted policies about gender equality.
(B) Women’s work choices are no longer limited to “female” jobs across the world.
(C) Many women can have a family and a career at the same time.
(D) Both men and women need to market themselves with special skills.
24. According to the passage, what made women start their online efforts?
(A) They receive little respect.
(B) They suffer from violence.
(C) They have few work opportunities.
(D) They are paid less compared to men.

五、混合題 (15%)



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cinematographer 電影攝影師

25. What does the graph about the film industry show?
(A) Popular work choices among female members.
(B) Common challenges faced by female members.
(C) The lack of a balance between men and women.
(D) The strong competition between men and women.
26. From the graph, what can be generally said about the number of women working-behind the scenes from 1998 to 2012?
(A) It grew steadily.
(B) It fell significantly.
(C) It remained the same.
(D) It didn’t change much.
27. Which group has the highest percentage of female members?
28. Which year saw the highest percentage of female writers in the film industry?
29. What can we say about the number of female directors in 2012, compared to that in 2011?

六、寫作測驗 (23%)

- (A) 合併及改寫句子 (8%)
30. I cannot finish the project by myself if no one helps me. (用 unless 改寫)

31. The athlete trained hard. He hoped he would win a gold medal in the competition. (用…, V-ing 改寫合併)
- (B) 整句式翻譯 (15%)
32. 許多較年輕世代的女性不想要遵循女性所扮演的傳統角色。

33. 基於性別平等，家務應該平等分擔。(Housework...)

34. 你是女人的事實並不意味著你不能做男人的工作。