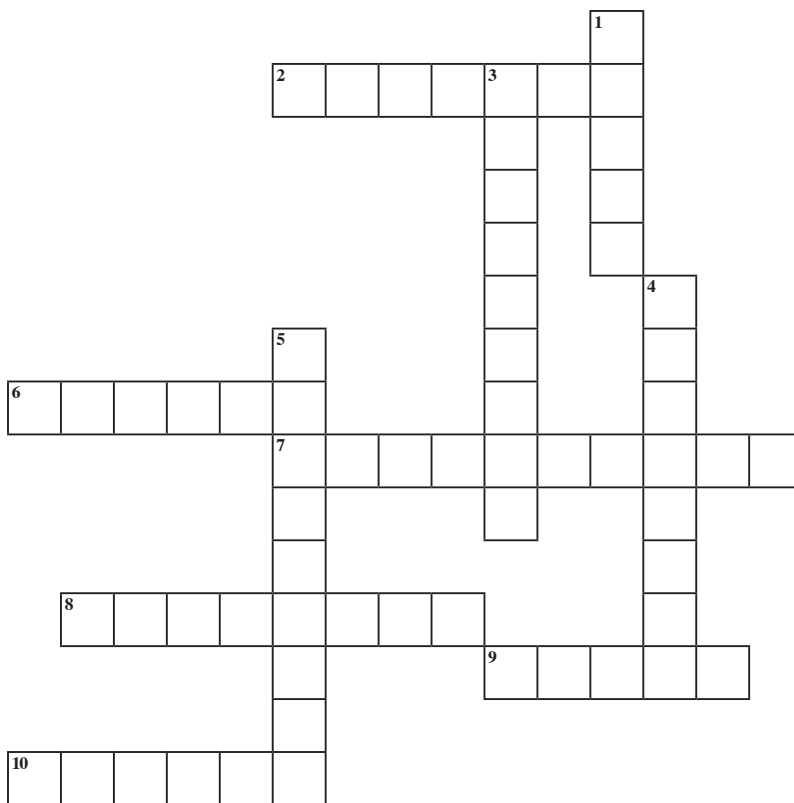


# Unit 7

## Gynaikratia: The Day Women 'Rule'

### 單字測驗：Crossword



#### 縱向

1. to say that something is true, even though there is no proof
3. in the way that someone is worried and unable to relax
4. relating to the home, house, or family
5. while something else is happening

#### 橫向

2. a TV station and the programs it sends out
6. (of a person) not married, or not in a romantic relationship
7. completely
8. in or from the north of a region or country
9. to go to another place to get someone or something
10. to express great respect, approval, or admiration for someone or something

## 畫畫看：Visualizing

1. curtain (n.)

2. giggle (v.)

## 超素單字題

- ( ) 1. Which of the following words **CAN'T** the suffix “-ment” be added to?  
 (A) Measure. (B) Amuse. (C) Dominate. (D) Commit.
- ( ) 2. Which of the following words can the suffix “-ence” be added to?  
 (A) Insist. (B) Sweep. (C) Await. (D) Fetch.
- ( ) 3. Which of the following words is the same as “**meanwhile**” in the part of speech?  
 (A) Despite. (B) Nervously. (C) Unless. (D) Although.
- ( ) 4. Which of the following words **CAN'T** be used as a noun and a verb?  
 (A) Glimpse. (B) Switch. (C) Dump. (D) Await.
- ( ) 5. Which of the following affixes **CAN'T** be added to “**anxious**”?  
 (A) de-. (B) -ness. (C) -ly. (D) un-.
- ( ) 6. What does the word “**sweeps**” mean in the sentence below?

Mr. Grande works as a street cleaner. He **sweeps** fallen leaves and litter on the street in the early morning every day.

- (A) To get rid of something that is not wanted or needed anymore.  
 (B) To use a broom to clean the dust, dirt, etc. from the floor or ground.  
 (C) To move or spread quickly through an area.  
 (D) To see something quickly and partly.
- ( ) 7. What does the word “**folding**” mean in the sentence below?

The hotel housekeepers are busy ironing and **folding** the clean sheets neatly in the laundry room.

- (A) To move a part of your body into a position where it is close to your body.  
 (B) To incorporate into a mixture by repeated gentle overturning without stirring.  
 (C) To bend a piece of paper, cloth, etc. by laying one part over another.  
 (D) To cover something partly by going over its edge.

### 課文問答

1. Among these routines, please check (✓) what traditional Greek men will **NOT** do.

(paragraph 1)

(     )	1. Wash the dishes.
(     )	2. Sweep and mop the floor.
(     )	3. Go out for a business meeting.
(     )	4. Take care of babies.
(     )	5. Socialize with colleagues.

2. How does the Gynaikratia festival honor women? (paragraph 1)

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3. How does Nikos start the day of the Gynaikratia festival? (paragraph 2)

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4. Which two examples mentioned by the author could best support the first lesson that one cannot fully understand another person's job unless you try doing the work yourself? (paragraphs 2, 3)

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5. What does the author want to express by mentioning that Nikos hopes no one sees him being "dominated" by his wife on Gynaikratia and that Dimos refuses to change the baby's diaper? (paragraph 2, 3)

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6. Do males of Greece's young generation adapt themselves more than their fathers do? Why or why not? (paragraph 4)

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7. What does Nikki insist? (paragraph 4)

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8. What valuable lessons does the festival teach? (paragraph 5)

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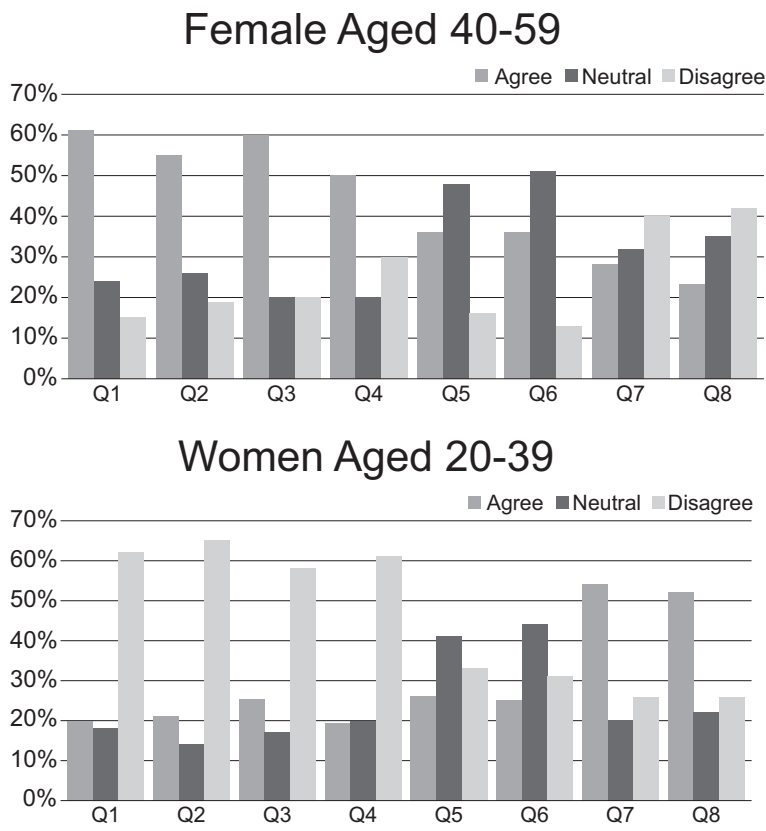
## 圖表式閱讀測驗

- ◆ This questionnaire was given to women in a town in central Taiwan to survey how women of different ages in that region perceive the gender roles of their own.

Thank you for sparing your time to answer for this questionnaire.				
Age: <input type="checkbox"/> 20-29 <input type="checkbox"/> 30-39 <input type="checkbox"/> 40-49 <input type="checkbox"/> 50-59				
	Statements	Agree	Neutral	Disagree
Q1	The responsibility of a husband is to earn money, and the responsibility of a wife is to take care of the family.			
Q2	The husband is the master of the family, and the wife should be obedient to the husband.			
Q3	Women are born to be more suited for taking care of a family than men are.			
Q4	The wife should not work outside the home if the job sets back her husband's career or conflict with the household duties.			
Q5	It is not good for preschool children if their mothers work outside the home.			
Q6	It brings disadvantages to the family life if the wife has a full-time job.			
Q7	The best way for a woman to be independent is to have a job of her own.			
Q8	It is more meaningful for a woman to work and earn money than to be a housewife.			



: Neutral: 無意見



- ( ) 1. Which of the following statements is true about the questionnaire and the graphics?
- (A) This questionnaire explores how both genders view the role of women in the family.
  - (B) Most women aged from 40 to 59 have no opinions on statements of Q7 and Q8.
  - (C) Women aged from 20 to 39 hold completely opposite attitudes to those from 40 to 59.
  - (D) The closest similarity between the two groups of respondents is for the statement Q5 and Q6.
- ( ) 2. One of the respondents left the “Age” column empty. According to the options she checked, and based on the trends and tendencies revealed by the bar graph, how old do you think this respondent most likely is?
- (A) Mid-twenties.
  - (B) Thirty to thirty-five.
  - (C) Late thirties.
  - (D) Beyond forty-five.



Thank you for sparing your time to answer this questionnaire.				
Age: <input type="checkbox"/> 20–29 <input type="checkbox"/> 30–39 <input type="checkbox"/> 40–49 <input type="checkbox"/> 50–59				
	Statements	Agree	Neutral	Disagree
Q1	The responsibility of a husband is to earn money, and the responsibility of a wife is to take care of the family.	✓		
Q2	The husband is the master of the family, and the wife should be obedient to the husband.	✓		
Q3	Women are born to be more suited for taking care of a family than men are.	✓		
Q4	The wife should not work outside the home if her job sets back her husband's career or the household duties.	✓		
Q5	It is not good for preschool children if their mother work outside the home.	✓		
Q6	It brings disadvantages to family life if the wife has a full-time job.	✓		
Q7	The best way for a woman to be independent is to have a job of her own.			✓
Q8	It is more meaningful for a woman to work and earn money than to be a housewife.			✓

3. Please classify Q1 to Q8 into the following three aspects of attitudes toward gender roles, and place them correctly. The first one has been done for you.

(I) Women's position in marriage: Q1 、 \_\_\_\_\_ 、 \_\_\_\_\_ 、 \_\_\_\_\_

(II) Women's career on her family: \_\_\_\_\_ 、 \_\_\_\_\_

(III) Women's attitude toward working outside the home: \_\_\_\_\_ 、 \_\_\_\_\_

( ) 4. Which of the following inferences is the least likely, based on the questionnaire and the graphics?

(A) Women in this town, regardless of their ages, appreciate the value of family.

(B) Younger women tend to long for an equal position to men in marriage.

(C) Older women tend to hold the opinion that women should focus more on her marriage.

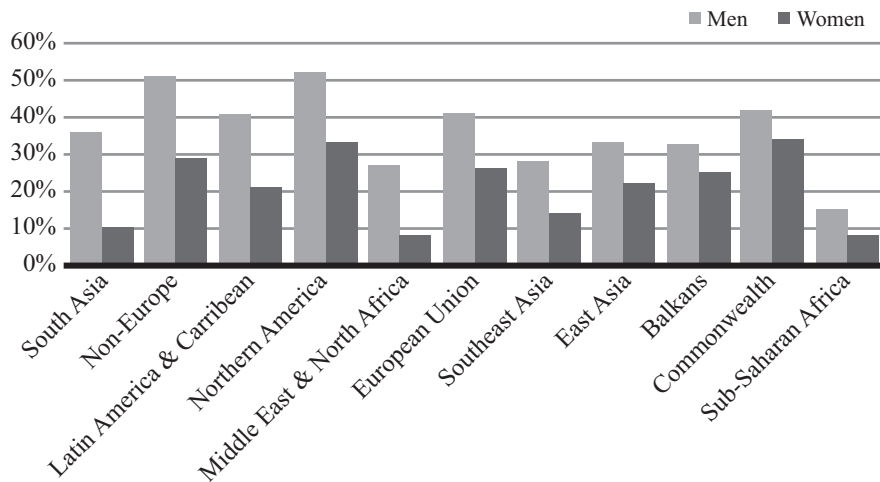
(D) All the women in this town regard themselves as the main breadwinners of their families.

### 寫作練習

在現代社會，勞動與職場發展是個人自我實現與經濟獨立的一環，但是女性的勞動低於男性的現象相當普遍。請參考下面圖表，先回答以下三個問題，再寫一篇文長至少120個單詞(words)的短文。第一段簡單描述圖表所呈現的現象，第二段討論可能的成因。

## The Gender Divide

Percentage of adult population in full-time employment



❶ What problems might women with a full time job encounter?

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❷ Why do women have difficulties finding full-time jobs?

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❸ Do you agree with the statement that women should quit the job and focus on taking care of their children? Why or why not?

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